1 DEBRA W. YANG United States Attorney STEVEN D. CLYMER Willspo Special Assistant United States Attorney 3 Chief, Criminal Division WILLIAM W. CARTER (SBN 115487) CLERK US PILED DISTRICT COURT Assistant United States Attorney 4 Chief, Environmental Crimes Section 5 DOROTHY C. KIM (SBN 206333) JOSEPH O. JOHNS (SBN 144524) 6 Assistant United States Attorneys VINCENT SATO (SBN 108562) 7 Special Assistant United States Attorney 1200 United States Courthouse 8 312 North Spring Street Los Angeles, California 90012 9 Telephone: (213) 894-3547/3779/4536 Facsimile: (213) 894-0141 10 Attorney for Plaintiff 11 United States of America 12 UNITED STATES DISTRICT C 13 FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA $\bigcirc 14$ ES OF AMERICA,) No. CR 04-1728-FMC Plaintiff, GOVERNMENT'S MOTION TO AWARD PORTION OF FINE; ORDER v. 17 DST SHIPPING, INC., 18 Defendant. 19 20

Plaintiff United States of America, by and through its counsel of record, the United States Attorney for the Central District of California, hereby files its motion for an award, pursuant to the Act to Prevent Pollution from Ships ("APPS"), to Jonathan S. Sanchez, Florencio M. Tolentino, Jimmy T. Piamonte, and Richard O. Santillan, in connection with the above-captioned matter.

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This motion is based upon the attached memorandum of points and authorities, the record in this case, and any evidence or argument that the Court may consider.

DATED: March $\frac{2}{2}$, 2005

Respectfully submitted,

DEBRA W. YANG United States Attorney

STEVEN D. CLYMER Special Assistant United States Attorney Chief, Criminal Division

WILLIAM W. CARTE DOROTHY C. KIM

Assistant United States Attorney

Attorneys for Plaintiff United States of America

MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES

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Τ.

AWARD AUTHORITY

The Act to Prevent Pollution From Ships ("APPS") grants a Court discretion to issue a monetary award of up to one half of any fine imposed to those who provide information that leads to a conviction under the Act. The purpose of APPS is to implement an international law treaty known as the MARPOL Protocol setting forth international standards to protect the marine environment. Upon review of the evidence in this case, the government believes it would be appropriate make an award to Jonathan S. Sanchez, Florencio M. Tolentino, Jimmy T. Piamonte, and Richard O. Santillan, crew members of the Motor Vessel ("M/V") Katerina. These crew members were responsible for notifying federal authorities of the activities upon which the instant prosecution was based. An award would be consistent with the manifest purpose of the statute of encouraging those with information about unlawful conduct to come forward and disclose that information to authorities -- information otherwise difficult, if not virtually impossible -- to obtain.

Section 1908(a) of APPS provides that:

A person who knowingly violates the MARPOL Protocol, this chapter, or the regulations issued thereunder commits a class D felony. In the discretion of the Court, an amount equal to not more than ½ of such fine may be paid to the person giving information leading to conviction.

The regulations implementing the statute contain the same provision. 33 C.F.R. \$151.04(c).

II.

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THE WITNESS' ASSISTANCE

The M/V Katerina is a Maltese-flagged bulk-cargo ship, approximately 600 feet in length and weighing 16,320 gross tons. The M/V Katerina is owned by Katerina Navigation, Inc. and operated by DST Shipping, Inc., both of which are based in Greece. On September 10, 2004, the M/V Katerina arrived at outer anchorage in the Port of Long Beach, California.

On or before September 13, 2004, three crew members,
Sanchez, Tolentino, and Piamonte, agreed to notify the U.S. Coast
Guard about the unlawful activities occurring on the vessel.

Specifically, the three crew members, who had knowledge of the
bypassing of the Oil Water Separator ("OWS") through an "elbow
pipe," wrote letters to the U.S. Coast Guard, describing the
unlawful activities that were occurring on the vessel. They also
explained how the OWS was being bypassed and drew a diagram
describing where the elbow pipe had been hidden. The three crew
members, who, in the government's view are the primary whistleblowers, also recruited the cook of the vessel, Richard O.
Santillan, to type another letter to the U.S. Coast Guard, which
listed additional unlawful activities on the vessel. That letter
also explained that the OWS did not work.

Based on these letters, the U.S. Coast Guard conducted an inspection of the vessel, which lead to the prosecution and conviction of three crew members, Captain Ioannis Kallikis, Chief Engineer Edgardo Guinto, and Second Engineer Rolan Sullesta. The

letters also lead to the prosecution and conviction of DST
Shipping, Inc. Following the initiation of the U.S. Coast Guard
investigation, Sanchez, Piamonte, Tolentino, and Santillan
continued to assist in the government's investigation and
prosecution.

On February 28, 2005, DST Shipping, Inc., pleaded guilty to one count of obstructing justice, in violation of 18 U.S.C. \$ 1512(c)(1) and one count of violating APPS, in violation of 33 U.S.C. \$ 1908(a) and 33 C.F.R. \$\$ 151.25(a), (d), and (h). That same day, pursuant to the parties' agreement, the Court imposed a \$1 million fine, with \$500,000 being imposed on count two, the APPS violation count.

Based on these facts, in the opinion of the United States, it would be appropriate to consider the four named witnesses for an award of \$250,000 total, half the \$500,000 fine imposed on count two. The United States submits that because Sanchez, Tolentino, and Piamonte were the primary whistle-blowers, they should receive \$75,000 each. In addition, because Santillan assisted the other three whistle-blowers in providing information to the U.S. Coast Guard, he should receive \$25,000. The United States further submits that such awards are properly within the Court's discretion in this case and that such awards are wholly consistent with the legislative intent of the APPS award provision.

III.

CONCLUSION

Based on the foregoing, the government requests that the amounts specified above be awarded to the four named witnesses.

DATED: March 3, 2005

Respectfully submitted,

DEBRA W. YANG United States Attorney

STEVEN D. CLYMER Special Assistant United States Attorney Chief, Criminal Division

WILLIAM W. CARTER

DOROTHY C. KIM

Assistant United States Attorneys

Attorneys for Plaintiff United States of America

QRDER

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that pursuant to the Act to Prevent Pollution from Ships, 33 U.S.C. § 1908(a), that (1) a payment in the amount of \$75,000 be awarded to Jonathan S. Sanchez; (2) a payment in the amount of \$75,000 be awarded to Florencio M. Tolentino; (3) a payment in the amount of \$75,000 be awarded to Jimmy T. Piamonte; and (4) a payment in the amount of \$25,000 be awarded to Richard O. Santillan, to be disbursed from the \$500,000 fine to be paid by DST Shipping, Inc., as to Count 2, to the Clerk's Office of the Central District of California. The Clerk's Office is ordered to endorse four separate cashier's check in the names of the above witnesses and to transfer custody of such checks to the U.S. Attorney's Office, specifically,

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27 28 Assistant United States Attorneys William W. Carter and Dorothy C. Kim, who will coordinate with counsel for Sanchez, Tolentino, Piamonte, and Santillan, Deputy Federal Public Defender Lara Bazelon, and make arrangements with the U.S. Embassy in Manila, Philippines, for the disbursement of such payments to the four witnesses, who are residing in the Philippines.

In the event this order is signed before payment by DST Shipping, Inc., of the \$500,000, which is scheduled to occur on March 9, 2005, DST Shipping, Inc., is ordered to obtain four cashier's checks in the names of the above witnesses and in the amounts specified above, and transfer such checks to the custody of the United States Attorney's Office, who will make arrangements as set forth in the above paragraph. Such cashier's checks will be deemed a \$250,000 payment on the fine on count 2.

Mar. 7, 2005

-MARTE FLORENCE UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, Sandy Ear, declare:

That I am a citizen of the United States and resident or employed in Los Angeles County, California; that my business address is the Office of United States Attorney, United States Courthouse, 312 North Spring Street, Los Angeles, California 90012; that I am over the age of eighteen years, and am not a party to the above-entitled action;

That I am employed by the United States Attorney for the Central District of California who is a member of the Bar of the United States District Court for the Central District of California, at whose direction I served a copy of: **GOVERNMENT'S MOTION TO**

AWARD PORTION OF FINE; [PROPOSED] ORDER

service was:

[X] Placed in a closed envelope, for collection and interoffice delivery addressed as follows:
[] By hand delivery addressed as follows:
[] By messenger as follows:
[] By federal express as follows:

LARA BAZELON
OFFICE OF FEDERAL PUBLIC DEFENDER
321 East Second Street
Los Angeles, California 90012

This Certificate is executed on March 3, 2005, at Los Angeles, California.

I certify under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

SANDY EAR